

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. A method for reserving resources in wireline and wireless networks comprising the steps of:
 - 5 sending a reservation request for a terminal to a service reservation node
 - requesting a reservation of resources;
 - determining, by the service reservation node, whether resources in the wireless network and the wireline network are available;
 - 10 reserving, by the service reservation node, resources in the wireline network and the wireless network in accordance with the determined available resources.
2. The method of claim 1, wherein the service reservation node is a service broker.
3. The method of claim 2, wherein the service broker and the terminal are associated with a first network operator and wherein if resources are not 15 available in the first network operator's network, contacting, by the service broker, another service broker associated with another network operator to determine if resources are available.
4. The method of claim 1, wherein the reservation request includes information related to the service requirements for a communication session 20 associated with the reservation.
5. The method of claim 4, wherein the information related to the service requirements includes information selected from the group consisting of:

information regarding the access technologies supported by the terminal,
information regarding the services desired by the terminal, information regarding
the requirements for the services desired by the terminal, information regarding
the geographic area over which the service is required, information regarding the
duration of the reservation, information regarding the time span over which the
reservation can be made, information regarding the grade of the reservation and
information regarding the mobility of the terminal.

6. The method of claim 1, wherein the step of determining comprises
the steps of:

10 sending a message to a geographical domain server requesting information
as to the network nodes that are located in a geographic area which can reserve the
requested resource; and

15 receiving a message from the geographical domain server indicating the
network nodes that are located in the geographic area which can provide the
requested resource.

7. The method of claim 6, wherein the network nodes that are located
in the geographic area which can reserve the requested resource are radio bearer
brokers which reserve resources in the wireless network.

8. The method of claim 6, wherein the step of determining further
20 comprises the steps of:

sending a message to network nodes in the wireline network which are
connected to the network node located in the geographic area which can provide
the requested resource; and

receiving responses from the network nodes in the wireline network.

9. The method of claim 8, wherein the network nodes in the wireline network are bandwidth brokers.

10. The method of claim 1, wherein the reservation is made for the terminal by another terminal for a different geographic location than a geographic
5 location from which the another terminal sent the reservation request.

11. The method of claim 1, wherein the determination of whether resources are available is based upon a historical analysis of traffic load, configuration parameters, characteristics of a radio environment for an area of the wireless network to be reserved and the amount of already reserved resources.

10 12. The method of claim 1, wherein a guaranteed reservation is made with a first wireless network which uses a local area network access technology and a non-guaranteed reservation is made with a second wireless network which uses a wide area network access technology, wherein if resources are not available in the first wireless network, the terminal uses the second wireless network for a
15 communication session.

13. The method of claim 1, further comprising the steps of:
providing the terminal with information related to the types of resources which can be reserved, wherein the resources are reserved based upon the information.

20 14. The method of claim 1, wherein the terminal is a mobile terminal.

15. A apparatus for reserving resources in wireline and wireless networks comprising:

a terminal;

5 a service reservation node, wherein a reservation request is sent to the service reservation node requesting a reservation of resources, wherein the service reservation node determines whether resources in the wireless network and the wireline network are available, and wherein the service reservation node reserves resources in the wireline network and the wireless network in accordance with the determined available 10 resources.

16. The apparatus of claim 15, wherein the service reservation node is a service broker.

17. The apparatus of claim 16, wherein the service broker and the terminal are associated with a first network operator and wherein if resources are 15 not available in the first network operator's network, contacting, by the service broker, another service broker associated with another network operator to determine if resources are available.

18. The apparatus of claim 15, wherein the reservation request includes information related to the service requirements for a communication session 20 associated with the reservation.

19. The apparatus of claim 18, wherein the information related to the service requirements includes information selected from the group consisting of:

information regarding the access technologies supported by the terminal,
information regarding the services desired by the terminal, information regarding
the requirements for the services desired by the terminal, information regarding
the geographic area over which the service is required, information regarding the
duration of the reservation, information regarding the time span over which the
reservation can be made, information regarding the grade of the reservation and
information regarding the mobility of the terminal.

20. The apparatus of claim 15, further comprising:
a geographical domain server, wherein the geographical domain server
receives a request for information as to the network nodes that are located in a
geographic area which can reserve the requested resource, and
wherein the geographical domain server sends a message indicating the
network nodes that are located in the geographic area which can provide the
requested resource.
- 15 21. The apparatus of claim 20, wherein the network nodes that are
located in the geographic area which can reserve the requested resource are radio
bearer brokers which reserve resources in the wireless network.
22. The apparatus of claim 20, further comprising:
a bandwidth broker, wherein the bandwidth broker provides a message
indicating network nodes in the wireline network which are connected to the
network node located in the geographic area which can provide the requested
resource.

23. The apparatus of claim 15, wherein the reservation is made for the terminal by another terminal for a different geographic location than a geographic location from which the another terminal sent the reservation request.

24. The apparatus of claim 15, wherein the determination of whether resources are available is based upon a historical analysis of traffic load, configuration parameters, characteristics of a radio environment for an area of the wireless network to be reserved and the amount of already reserved resources.

25. The apparatus of claim 15, wherein a guaranteed reservation is made with a first wireless network which uses a local area network access technology and a non-guaranteed reservation is made with a second wireless network which uses a wide area network access technology, wherein if resources are not available in the first wireless network, the terminal uses the second wireless network for a communication session.

26. The apparatus of claim 15, wherein the terminal is provided with information related to the types of resources which can be reserved, wherein the resources are reserved based upon the information.

27. The apparatus of claim 15, wherein the terminal is a mobile terminal.

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